TEAC®
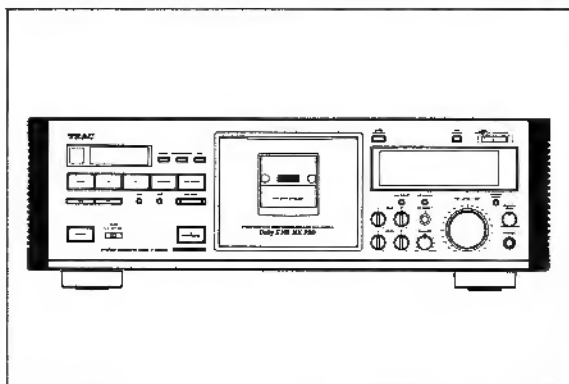
V-8000S

Stereo Cassette Deck

OWNER'S MANUAL

Thanks for buying a TEAC. Read this manual carefully to get the best performance from this unit.

⚡ **CAUTION** RISK OF ELECTRIC SHOCK DO NOT OPEN ⚠	CAUTION: TO REDUCE THE RISK OF ELECTRIC SHOCK, DO NOT REMOVE COVER (OR BACK). NO USER-SERVICEABLE PARTS INSIDE. REFER SERVICING TO QUALIFIED SERVICE PERSONNEL.
⚡	The lightning flash with arrowhead symbol, within an equilateral triangle, is intended to alert the user to the presence of uninsulated "dangerous voltage" within the product's enclosure that may be of sufficient magnitude to constitute a risk of electric shock to persons.
⚠	The exclamation point within an equilateral triangle is intended to alert the user to the presence of important operating and maintenance (servicing) instructions in the literature accompanying the appliance.

This appliance has a serial number located on the rear panel. Please record the model number and serial number and retain them for your records.
Model number _____
Serial number _____

WARNING: TO PREVENT FIRE OR SHOCK HAZARD, DO NOT EXPOSE THIS APPLIANCE TO RAIN OR MOISTURE.

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

CAUTION:
- **Read all of these instructions.**
- **Save these instructions for later use.**
- **Follow all warnings and instructions marked on the audio equipment.**

1. **Read Instructions** — All the safety and operating instructions should be read before the appliance is operated.

2. **Retain Instructions** — The safety and operating instructions should be retained for future reference.

3. **Heed Warnings** — All warnings on the appliance and in the operating instructions should be adhered to.

4. **Follow Instructions** — All operating and use instructions should be followed.

5. **Water and Moisture** — The appliance should not be used near water — for example, near a bathtub, washbowl, kitchen sink, laundry tub, in a wet basement, or near a swimming pool, etc.

6. **Carts and Stands** — The appliance should be used only with a cart or stand that is recommended by the manufacturer.

6A. An appliance and cart combination should be moved with care. Quick stops, excessive force, and uneven surfaces may cause the appliance and cart combination to overturn.

7. **Wall or Ceiling Mounting** — The appliance should be mounted to a wall or ceiling only as recommended by the manufacturer.

8. **Ventilation** — The appliance should be situated so that its location or position does not interfere with its proper ventilation. For example, the appliance should not be situated on a bed, sofa, rug, or similar surface that may block the ventilation openings; or, placed in a built-in installation, such as a bookcase or cabinet that may impede the flow of air through the ventilation openings.

9. **Heat** — The appliance should be situated away from heat sources such as radiators, heat registers, stoves, or other appliances (including amplifiers) that produce heat.

10. **Power Sources** — The appliance should be connected to a power supply only of the type described in the operating instructions or as marked on the appliance.

11. **Grounding or Polarization** — The precautions that should be taken so that the grounding or polarization means of an appliance is not defeated.

12. **Power-Cord Protection** — Power-supply cords should be routed so that they are not likely to be walked on or pinched by items placed upon or against them, paying particular attention to cords at plugs, convenience receptacles, and the point where they exit from the appliance.

13. **Cleaning** — The appliance should be cleaned only as recommended by the manufacturer.

14. **Power Lines** — An outdoor antenna should be located away from power lines.

15. **Outdoor Antenna Grounding** — If an outside antenna is connected to the receiver, be sure the antenna system is grounded so as to provide some protection against voltage surges and built up static charges. Section 810 of the National Electrical Code, ANSI/NFPA No. 70 – 1984, provides information with respect to proper grounding of the mast and supporting structure, grounding of the lead-in wire to an antenna discharge unit, size of grounding conductors, location of antenna-discharge unit, connection to grounding electrodes, and requirements for the grounding electrode. See Figure below.

EXAMPLE OF ANTENNA GROUNDING AS PER NATIONAL ELECTRICAL CODE
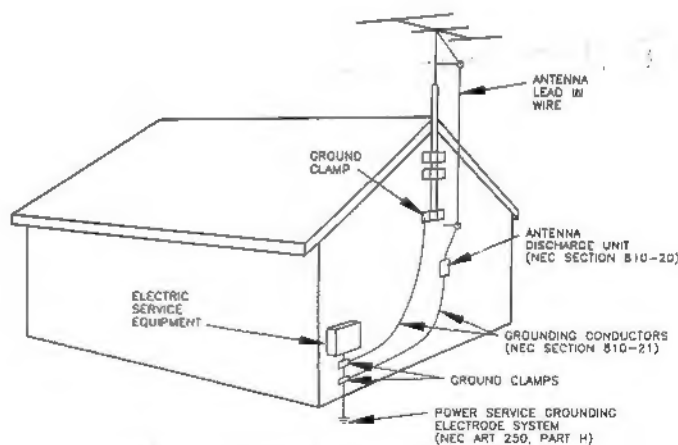
NEC — NATIONAL ELECTRICAL CODE

16. **Nonuse Periods** — The power cord of the appliance should be unplugged from the outlet when left unused for a long period of time.

17. **Object and Liquid Entry** — Care should be taken so that objects do not fall and liquids are not spilled into the enclosure through openings.

18. **Damage Requiring Service** — The appliance should be serviced by qualified service personnel when:
   A. The power-supply cord or the plug has been damaged; or
   B. Objects have fallen, or liquid has been spilled into the appliance; or
   C. The appliance has been exposed to rain; or
   D. The appliance does not appear to operate normally or exhibits a marked change in performance; or
   E. The appliance has been dropped, or the enclosure damaged.

19. **Servicing** — The user should not attempt to service the appliance beyond that described in the operating instructions. All other servicing should be referred to qualified service personnel.

CONNECTIONS

- Turn off the power of all equipment before making connections.
- Read the instructions of each component you intend to use with the deck.

Stereo amplifier

V-8000S

CD player (CD-P4000, etc.)
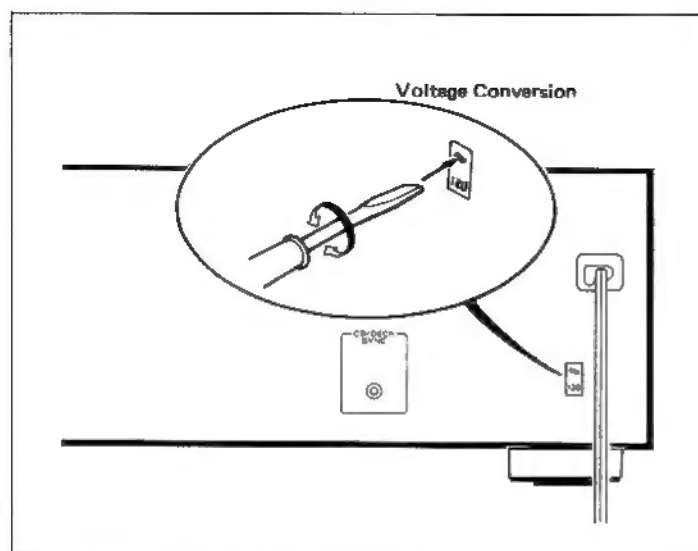
To AC outlet

◄— CD direct connection
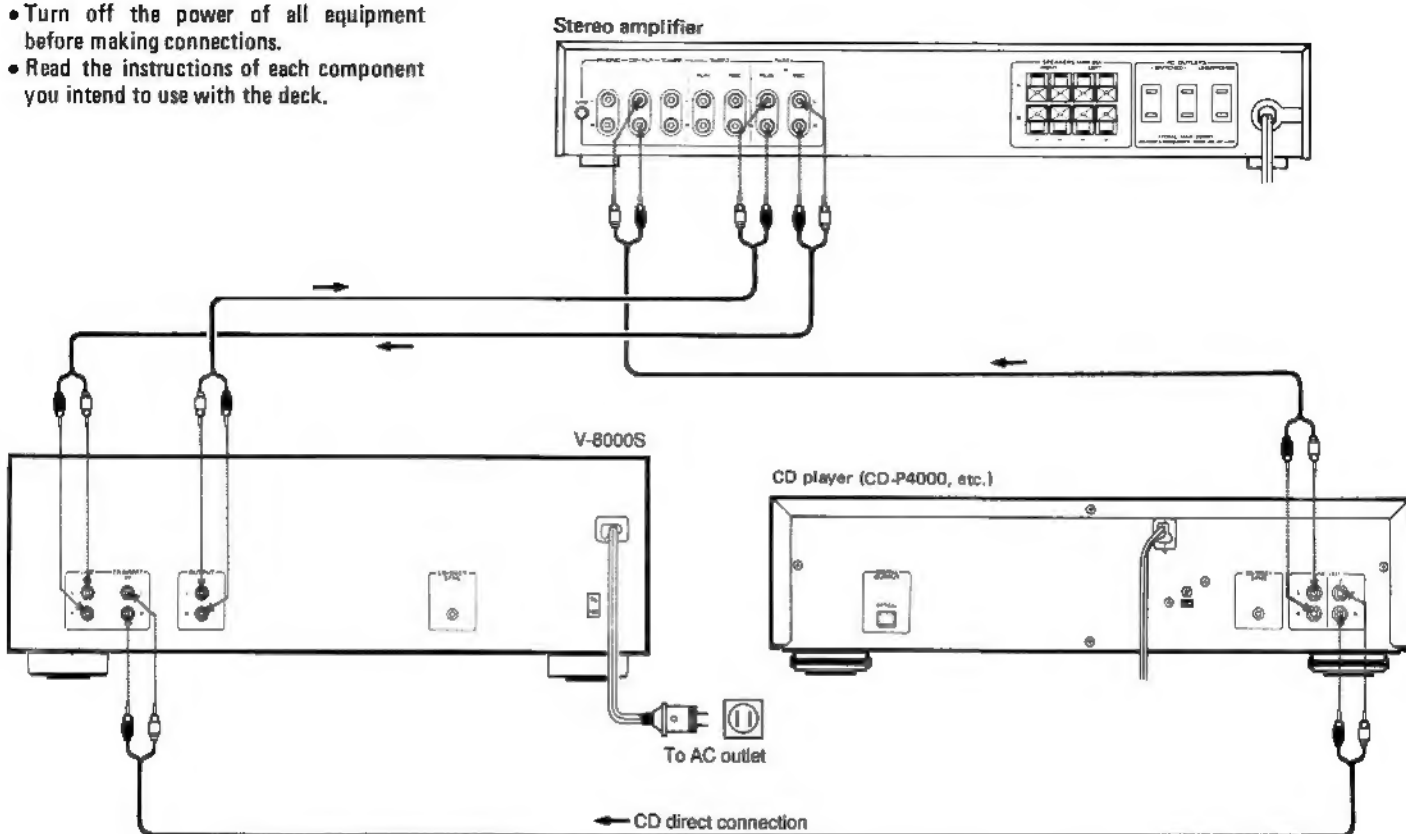
With a CD player with two sets of output terminals, it is convenient to connect one set to the CD DIRECT IN terminals of the V-8000S and the other set to the stereo amplifier.

Voltage Conversion (For general export models)

If it is necessary to change the voltage selector of the deck to be suitable for your area, use the following procedure:

1. DISCONNECT THE POWER LINE CORD.
2. Using a screwdriver, turn the selector until the required voltage marking appears.

Voltage Conversion

PRECAUTIONS

Environment
Avoid using the deck in the following conditions:
- At high temperatures (near a heater, exposed to direct sunlight, etc.).
- At extremely low temperatures.
- Where there is excessive humidity.
- In a dusty atmosphere.
- Where power line voltage fluctuations are severe (the use of a voltage regulator may be advisable).

Cassette Tape
Tape Selection:
For the automatic tape select function to work properly, metal and chrome (cobalt) tapes must have tape identification holes.

Normal Tapes

Chrome (Cobalt) Tapes

Metal Tapes

- Tape position identification holes
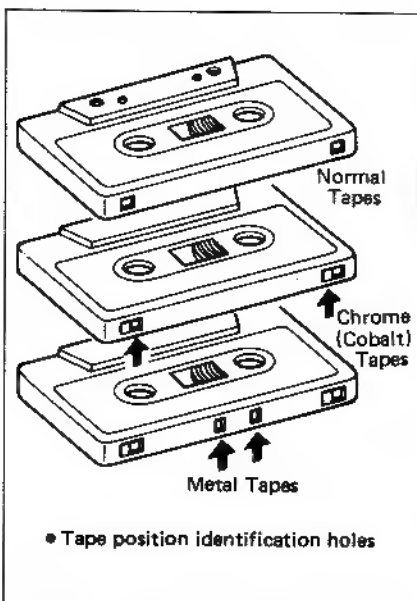
Tape Handling:
Do not store tapes in the following places:
- On top of heaters, exposed to direct sunlight or in any other places with high temperatures.
- Near speakers, on TV sets or amplifiers, or where they would be exposed to strong magnetic fields.
- Where humidity is high and in dirty, dusty places.

Avoid dropping or subjecting cassettes to excessive shocks.

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* Dolby noise reduction and HX PRO headroom extension manufactured under license from Dolby Laboratories Licensing Corporation. HX PRO originated by Bang and Olufsen. "Dolby", the double-D symbol and "HX PRO" are trademarks of Dolby Laboratories Licensing Corporation.

OPERATIONS

Playback and Recording
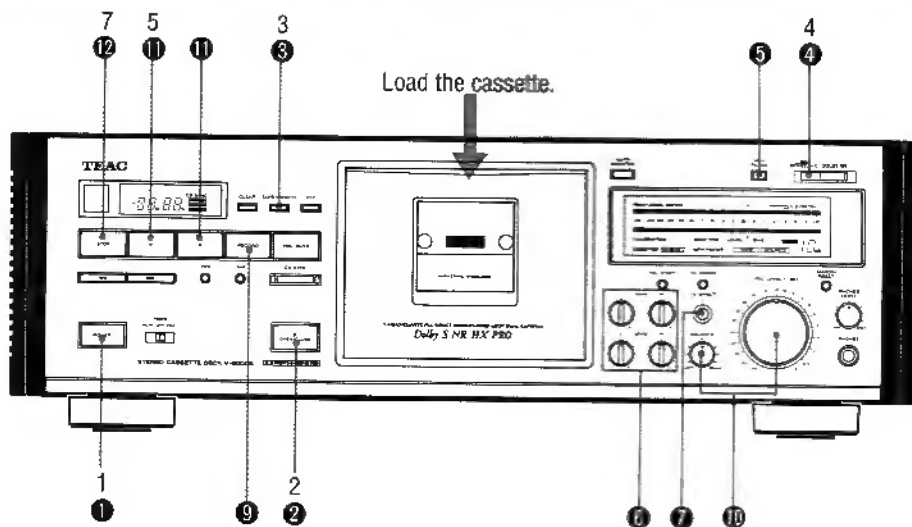
Load the cassette.

1 to 7: For stereo playback
❶ to ⓬: For stereo recording

Stereo Playback
1. Press the POWER switch to ON.
2. Press the OPEN/CLOSE (▲) button and load the required cassette.
3. Set the tape length. See page 5.
4. Select the required NR system.
5. Press the ► button to start playback.
6. Adjust the volume with the amplifier's control.
7. To end playback, press the STOP button.

Stereo Recording
Recording from a Stereo System:
❶ Press the POWER switch to ON.
❷ Press the OPEN/CLOSE (▲) button and load the cassette on which the recording is to be made.
❸ Set the tape length. See page 5.
❹ Select the NR system used in recording.
❺ Press the MPX FILTER button as required.
❻ Set the BIAS/LEVEL controls to their center click positions. See page 7.
❼ Select the input using the CD DIRECT select button. (See below.)
  Note: Since the audio signal is directly input to the CD DIRECT IN terminal, clearer sound can be recorded.
  When the CD DIRECT select button is set to ON (▭), the signal is input via the CD DIRECT IN terminal whereas if it is set to OFF (▢), the signals are input via the LINE IN terminals.

❽ Play the source to be recorded.
❾ Press the RECORD button. The REC and PAUSE indicators light.
❿ Adjust the recording level.
  Using the REC LEVEL/BALANCE controls, adjust the recording level of each channel.
⓫ Press the ► or ❚❚ button to release the rec/pause mode and start recording.
⓬ To end recording, press the STOP button.
 Notes:
  - As this deck has an auto tape selector mechanism, be sure to use cassettes with tape detection holes. If the cassette does not have a detection hole, the optimum results will not be obtained with chrome and metal tapes.
  - As C-120 tapes are physically weak and could become entangled in the transport mechanism, do not use them.

TAPE LENGTH Button

The linear counter of this deck indicates the recording/playback time in minute and second. To minimize the error in the counter reading due to the difference in tape length (duration), be sure to press the **TAPE LENGTH** button until the appropriate tape length appears.

When the TAPE LENGTH button is pressed, the linear counter will indicate the tape length.

TAPE LENGTH

C - 60
↓
C - 90
↓
C - 46
↓
C46L
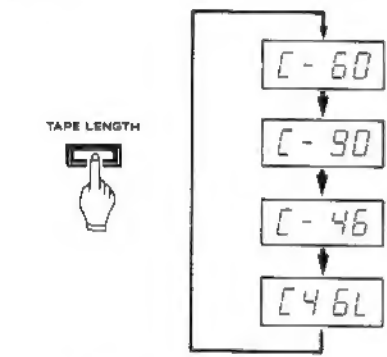
Indication	Cassette used
C-60	C-60/50, etc.
C-90	C-90/80, etc.
C-46	C-46/30/10, etc.
C46L	C-46 large hub

* Since the linear counter is not a clock, there is a discrepancy between the actual recording/playback time and counter reading.
* Once the power is switched off, "C-60" appears when the power is switched on again.
* After setting is complete, the tape length is indicated for approx. 5 seconds; after that, the counter indication is resumed.
* Set the tape length again after a cassette with a different length is loaded or the power is switched on.

## Adjusting Recording Level

By setting the recording level appropriately, it is possible to make best use of any tape's characteristics.

If the recording level is too low, hiss noise will be conspicuous in recording. Conversely, if it is too high, the recording will contain distorted sound.

1. Set the AUTO MONITOR button to SOURCE. In the recording or rec/pause mode, it is automatically set to SOURCE.
2. So that the peak in the source to be recorded indicates the specified level on the PEAK LEVEL METER, adjust using the REC LEVEL control and BALANCE control.

REC LEVEL (−dB)
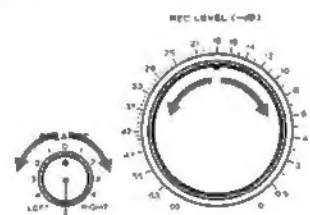
Turn to adjust the difference in level between the left and right channels. When the source signals are supplied via the CD DIRECT IN connectors, the BALANCE control does not work and it is impossible to adjust the balance between channels.

Metal tape
Chrome tape
Normal tape

NORMAL C-Cr METAL

3   2   ∞   0   1   2   3   5   7   +10
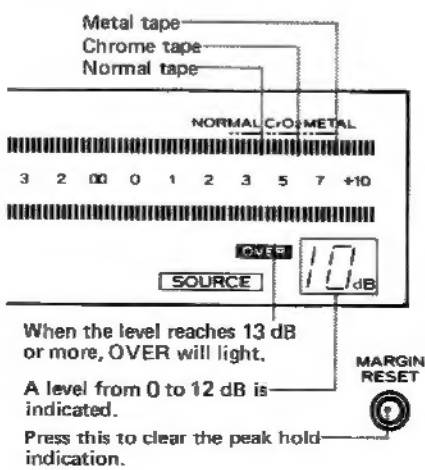
OVER
SOURCE |10|dB

When the level reaches 13 dB or more, OVER will light.

A level from 0 to 12 dB is indicated.

Press this to clear the peak hold indication.

MARGIN RESET

Checking CD Level

This is only possible with certain CD players, including the TEAC CD-P4000.

When the CD CHECK button is pressed, the deck enters the monitor state (SOURCE), allowing you to adjust the recording level with the CD player in the "fast playback" mode.

1. Set the deck to the STOP mode, then press the CD CHECK button. The linear counter will indicate "cdch".

CD CHECK

cd ch   CD SYNC
REC
PLAY
PAUSE
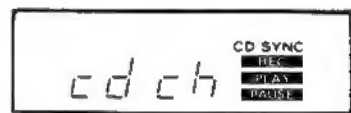
2. Start the CD player and set to the fast playback mode.
3. During fast playback, adjust the recording level using the REC LEVEL control and BALANCE control.
4. To release the CD level check, press the STOP button.
* The checking of CD level is possible when this deck is in the stop mode.
* Recording level adjustment using CD level check is only possible when the CD player is in the fast play mode; do not perform this adjustment when the CD player is in the normal play mode.
* Some CD players do not output signals at the correct level in the fast play mode.

Erasing

Previously recorded tapes will be erased automatically when you make a new recording. Alternatively, tapes can be erased by "recording" on them with the REC LEVEL control set to "∞".

CAUTION:
Recording pre-recorded tapes, records, or other published or broadcast material may infringe copyright laws. Check before recording.

Record Muting Operation

The ability to leave blank unrecorded (erased) sections on a tape during recording is a real advantage in many recording situations. For instance, you may want to eliminate undesired portions of an FM broadcast that you are recording, such as commercials, station breaks or announcements. You may also want to record a complete program with controlled spacing between tunes. Such blank sections can easily be left using the REC MUTE function.

(The V-8000S will restart.)
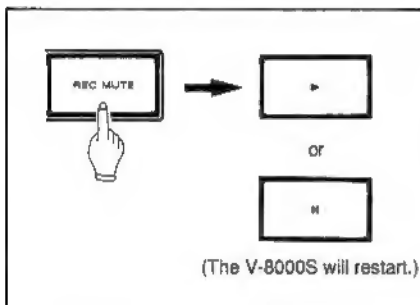
● **Automatic Spacing Operation — for a 4-second blank — (during recording)**
Press the REC MUTE button during recording. The tape continues to run, and a blank of about 4 seconds is left (the REC indicator flashes).
After 4 seconds, the deck automatically switches to the record-pause mode (both the REC and PAUSE indicators light). To start recording the next tune, press the ► or II button (the PAUSE indicator goes off).

● **For a Blank of More Than 4 Seconds**
During recording, keep the REC MUTE button pressed for a longer blank section. Release the button to enter the record-pause mode.

● **For a Blank of Less Than 4 Seconds**
After pressing the REC MUTE button during recording, press the REC MUTE or PAUSE button before the 4-second interval has expired, to cancel the muting mode and engage the record-pause mode. To restart recording press the II or ► button.

CPS (Computomatic Program Search) Function

CPS allows the selection and playback of any tune up to 15 tunes ahead or before the one being played. This function operates by detecting blank spaces of at least 4 seconds between tunes. These blanks can be created using the REC MUTE facility.
1. Press the ◄◄ or ►► button repeatedly until the number of tunes to be skipped appears in the multi-display counter. Refer to the chart "How to Select any Required Tune Using CPS".
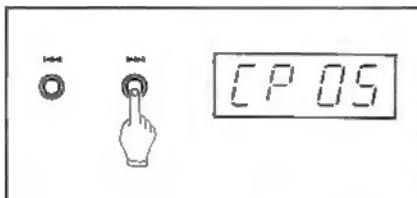
● If you count past the required number, keep on pressing the CPS button as 1 appears after 15 is indicated.
● When the ►► button is pressed, the next tune is counted as "1" and when the ◄◄ button is pressed, the current tune is counted as "1".
2. As the tape is fast-forwarded or rewound and blank spaces between tunes are detected, the displayed number will be counted down until it reaches "1", at which point playback will start.

Notes on CPS

CPS operates by detecting and counting blanks of about 4 seconds, normally the intervals between tunes. Therefore, with the following types of tapes, search functions may not work correctly.
● When the intervals between tunes cannot be detected.
   − Intervals of less than 4 seconds.
   − High levels of noise in intervals (due to recording old scratched records, poor FM or AM reception, etc.).
   − Separate sounds are recorded on the right and left channels as on a language-learning tape, etc.
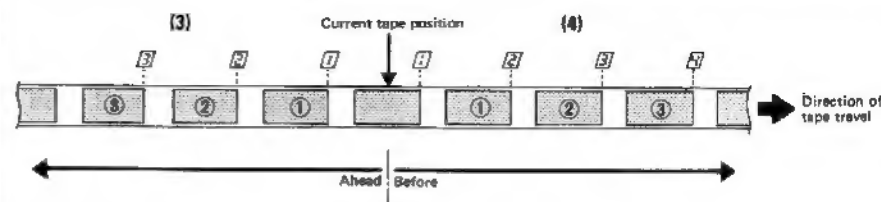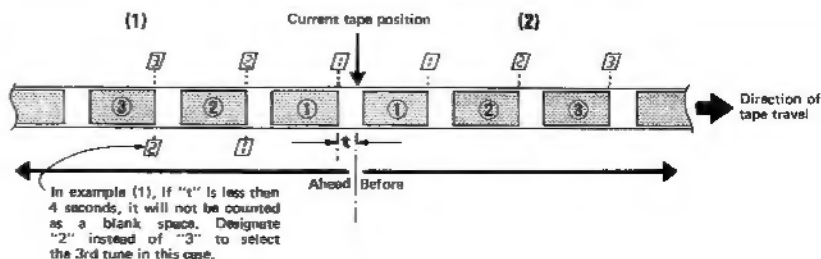● When parts of the program are likely to be detected as intervals between tunes:
   − Long low level sections (in classical music, etc.)
   − Momentary pauses in a speech at a conference, etc.
   − Continuing low level portions created by fading out, etc.
● In the case of tapes containing fade-outs, because the length of the blanks can differ depending on how fading out was performed, some tune intervals may be detected and others may not.
This problem can be corrected using the REC MUTE facility.
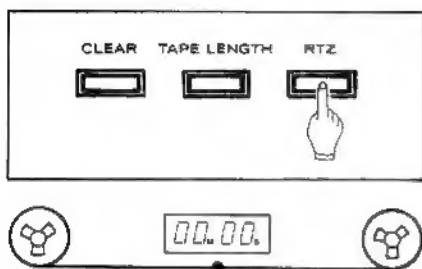
How to Select any Required Tune Using CPS
Ex: See (1). To select the 3rd tune past the current tape position, select "3".

In example (1), if "t" is less than 4 seconds, it will not be counted as a blank space. Designate "2" instead of "3" to select the 3rd tune in this case.

To locate the position on tape corresponding to the linear counter reading of 00M00S, press the RTZ button.

The fast forward or rewind of the tape starts. The moment a counter reading of 00M00S is found, the deck stops.

Note: This function does not work when the deck is in the record, rec/pause or rec/mute mode.

To start playback from 00M00S
While the tape is running after the RTZ button is pressed, press the ▶ button. The deck temporarily stops at the 00M00S counter reading, then playback starts.
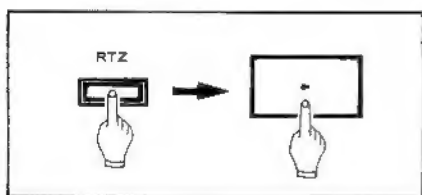

*If the Ⅱ button is pressed instead of the ▶ button, the deck enters the pause mode at the 00M00S counter reading. To start playback, press the ▶ or Ⅱ button.
* When the deck is in the recording mode, the RTZ button is disabled.

Each cassette tape has different characteristics depending on the manufacturer and type. By properly adjusting bias and level (sensitivity) according to the tape, it is possible to record making the most of the tape's characteristics.
1. Load the cassette to be recorded.
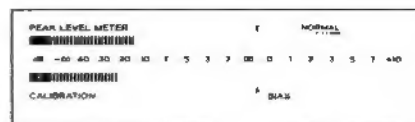2. Press the CAL START button.
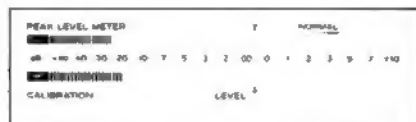
(CALIBRATION, LEVEL, ┊ light.)

3. Press the RECORD and ▶ buttons to start recording. The built-in test tone will be recorded.
4. Adjust the LEVEL controls (of both the L and R channels) so that the meter deflection comes to the ┊ mark.
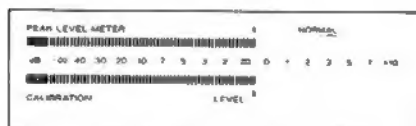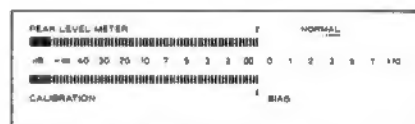

5. Press the CAL START button once again.

(LEVEL goes out and BIAS comes on.)

6. Adjust the BIAS controls (of both L and R channels) so that the meter deflection comes to the ┊ mark.


Now, the optimum bias and level (sensitivity) have been set.
Press the STOP button to end the calibration. Erase the recorded test tone or rewind the tape and record over it.
* To recheck level and bias, press the CAL START button again.
* Stick a seal, etc. on the front panel around the LEVEL and BIAS controls to facilitate setting the next time you make a recording with the same type of tape.

1. Load the Cassette.

STOP button
6 4 2 5
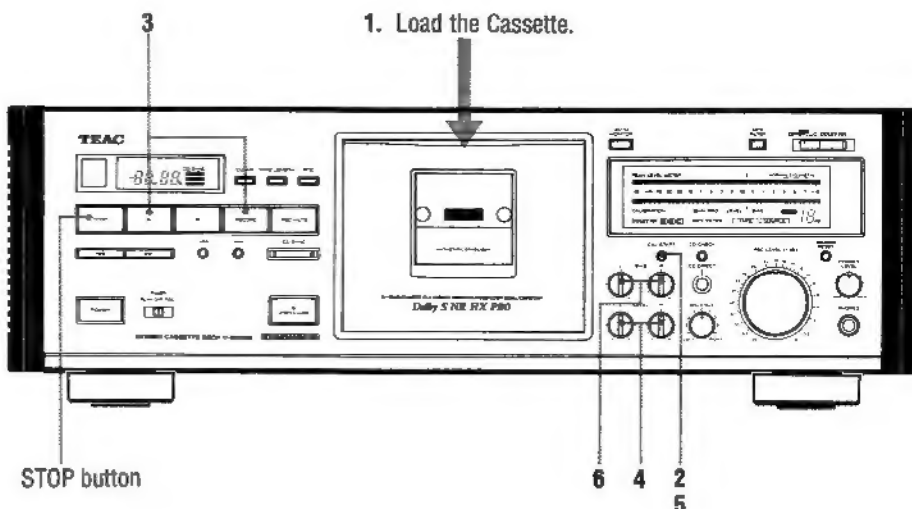
CD Synchro Dubbing

By combining the deck with a CD synchro compatible CD player (such as our CD-P4000) which has a CD/DECK SYNC terminal on the rear panel, dubbing (recording) interlocked with the CD player is possible.

Preparation
1. Connect the deck's CD/DECK SYNC terminal to the CD player's CD/DECK SYNC terminal using an optional cable (WR-7000). (See the illustration below.)
2. Perform programming of "time edit", etc. of the CD player beforehand (refer to the instructions of the CD player).
3. Either press the CD DIRECT button or set the source to CD using the amplifier's source select buttons.
4. Set the recording level. See page 5.

1. Set the deck and the CD player to the stop mode.
2. Press the CD SYNC button on the deck. The CD player will automatically start in approx. 1 sec following the start of recording and dubbing is performed. (The CD SYNC indicator lights.) (See the top chart on the right.)

To temporarily stop during dubbing:
To temporarily stop CD synchro dubbing
(A) Press the STOP button of the deck. The CD player will return to the beginning of the tune and stop there. To restart, press the deck's CD SYNC button.
(B) Press the stop button of the CD player. The deck enters the rec/pause mode. To restart, press the CD player's play button.

CD synchro dubbing operation

Start of CD synchro dubbing

Deck's CD SYNC button ON

Deck operation	Stop	Recording
CD player operation	Stop	Playback

To temporarily stop during dubbing:
(A: Operation at the deck)

STOP button ON — CD SYNC button ON

Deck operation	Recording	Stop	Recording
CD player operation	Playback	Return to the beginning of the tune, then pause.(*)1	Playback

(B: Operation at the CD player)

Deck operation	Recording	Rec/pause (*)2	Recording
CD player	Playback	Stop	Playback

STOP button ON — PLAY button ON

The shaded portion (⬚) indicates the CD synchro dubbing mode.
(*)1. If more than 2 minutes elapse after pressing the deck's STOP button, the CD player will enter the stop mode.
(*)2. If more than 2 minutes elapse after pressing the CD player's STOP button, the deck will enter the stop mode.

*When recording is done up to the end of the tape, the CD player stands by after returning to the beginning of the tune just played.

(Note)
If the CD player is connected to the stereo amplifier by the optical cable alone, synchro dubbing is not performed. Be sure to connect the analog output using the pin plug cords.
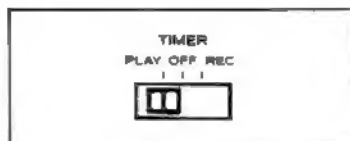
Timer-Controlled Recording

1. Connect your deck and stereo system to a commercially available audio timer as shown below.
2. Set the audio timer (optional) to ON.
3. Set the power switches of all components to ON, then tune to the station broadcasting the program to be recorded.
4. Set the input select switch, the REC OUT selector, etc. of the amplifier to TUNER (refer to the instructions of the amplifier).
5. Load the cassette to be recorded, then set the recording level, DOLBY NR, BIAS, LEVEL controls as required.
6. Set the audio timer to the required start (power on) and stop (power off) times. When this setting is complete, the power to all components will be switched off.
7. Set the TIMER switch to REC.

```
        TIMER
     PLAY OFF REC
       | | |
       [ □□ ]
```
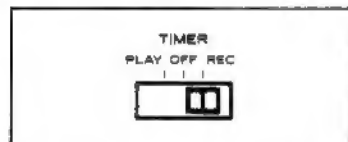
When the preset start time is reached, power will be supplied and recording will start.

Timer-Controlled Playback

1. Connect the power cords of all components as shown in the diagram below.
2. Set the audio timer (optional) to ON.
3. Set the stereo amplifier to TAPE.
4. Load a pre-recorded tape into the deck, then set the DOLBY NR as required.
5. Set the audio timer for the required start (power on) and stop (power off) times. After these settings, the power to all components will be switched off.
6. Set the TIMER switch of this deck to PLAY.

```
        TIMER
     PLAY OFF REC
       | | |
       [ □□ ]
```

* When the preset start time is reached, playback will start in a few seconds.
* Be sure to set the TIMER switch to OFF upon completion of timer-controlled recording/playback.

The provided RC-394 remote control unit allows the V-8000S to be operated from a distance. The control buttons on the remote control unit function in almost the same way as those on the front panel of the V-8000S, but they have slightly different names, etc.

Precautions on Remote Control Operation
**1. Battery Replacement**
1. Remove the lid.
2. Insert 2 "AA" type dry batteries. Be sure that the batteries are inserted with their negative and positive terminals positioned correctly.
3. Close the lid until it clicks.
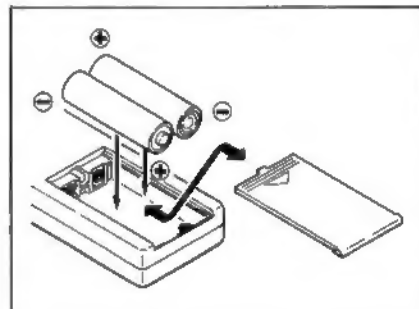
How often should the batteries be changed? The batteries will normally last about six months. However if you notice that the distance between the remote control unit and the V-8000S required for operation becomes shorter, the batteries should be changed. Replace the batteries with two new ones.

### Precautions Regarding Batteries
- Be sure to insert the batteries with the positive (+) and negative (–) terminals positioned correctly.
- Never use old and new batteries together.
- Replacement batteries should be of the same type. Never use batteries of different types together.
- Rechargeable and non-rechargeable batteries can be used. Refer to their precaution labels.
- Remove the batteries from the remote control unit when it will not be used for a long period of time.
- When the batteries are weak, replace them as soon as possible.
- Do not heat or disassemble batteries and do not dispose of them by throwing them into a fire.
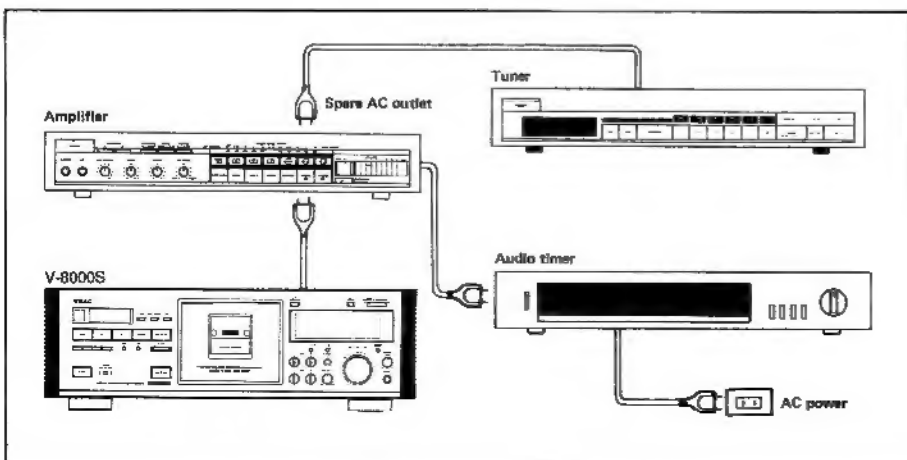
2. Remote Control Unit RC-394

When operating using the remote control, point the front of the unit at the remote sensor of the V-8000S. The remote control unit can be used within the range shown below.
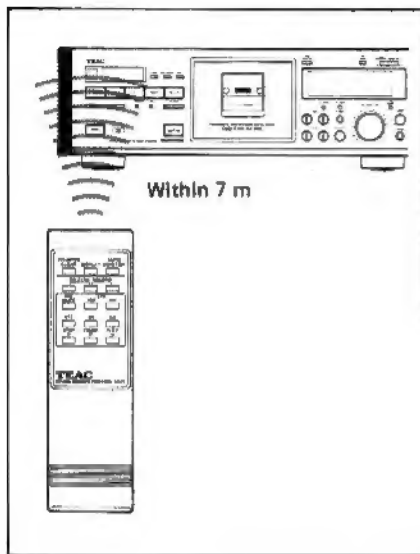
Within 7 m

Notes:

- Even if the remote control unit is operated within the effective range, remote control operation may be impossible if there is any obstruction between the V-8000S and the remote control unit.
- If the deck is operated in the vicinity of other appliances generating infrared rays, or if other remote control devices using infrared rays are used near the V-8000S, the deck may operate incorrectly. Conversely, if the V-8000S remote control unit is operated in the vicinity of other appliances which use an infrared remote control device, the other appliance may operate incorrectly.
- When the unit will not be used for a long period of time (more than one month), remove the batteries to prevent them from leaking. If they do leak, wipe off the liquid inside the battery compartment and replace the batteries with new ones.
- Do not place books or other objects on the remote control unit as they could press the buttons and discharge the batteries.
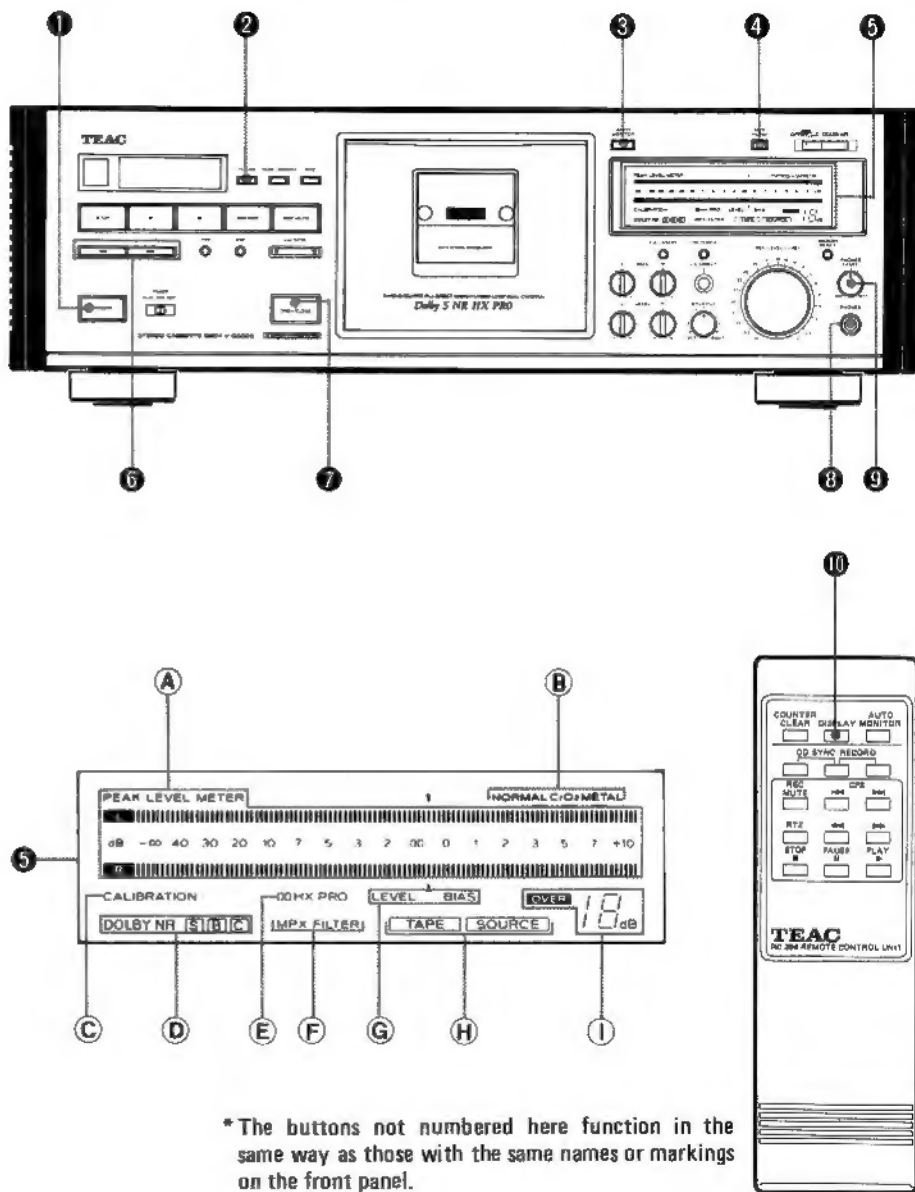
* The buttons not numbered here function in the same way as those with the same names or markings on the front panel.

❶ POWER Switch

Note: When switching the power on again after switching it off, be sure to wait for more than 3 seconds.

❷ CLEAR Button

Pressing the CLEAR button resets the linear counter to zero (0000). Press this button before starting recording or playback.

❸ AUTO MONITOR Button

To change the monitor mode between source and tape, press this button. The monitor mode is automatically selected in accordance with the tape operation.

❹ MPX FILTER Button

Press this button when making a recording of an FM broadcast using Dolby NR; the indicator lights. This eliminates the pilot tone (19 kHz) and sub carrier tone (38 kHz) of the FM broadcast which could affect operation of the Dolby noise reduction system. To release this function, press the MPX FILTER button again.

⑤ Multi-Display Window

Ⓐ PEAK LEVEL METER
This meter shows the peak level of the input or playback signal. The meter has a peak hold feature; when the level exceeds −7 dB, the peak level is held for approx. 2 seconds.

Ⓑ Tape Type Indicator
Ⓒ CALIBRATION Indicator
Ⓓ DOLBY NR S/B/C

Ⓔ □□ HX PRO: The Dolby HX Pro indicator lights during the recording mode, indicating that the Dolby HX Pro circuit in the deck is operating. This is engaged automatically whenever the deck is used for recording.

Ⓕ MPX FILTER Indicator
Ⓖ LEVEL/BIAS Indicator

Ⓗ TAPE/SOURCE Indicator
Indicates whether the deck is set for tape or source monitoring.

Ⓘ Level Indicator

Ⓖ Tape Travel Operation Buttons
- (◄◄) rewind Button
  Press this button to rewind the tape at high speed.
- (►►) Fast-forward Button
  Press this button to advance the tape at high speed.

⑦ OPEN/CLOSE Button (⏏)
Press this button to open or close the cassette holder. As this deck employs a power loading mechanism, opening and closing the cassette holder is possible only when the power is on. Even if the holder is open, it closes automatically and the corresponding operation is performed when the ► button, etc. is pressed. The cassette holder can also be closed manually.

⑧ PHONES Jack
Plug stereo headphones into this jack for private listening or monitoring.

⑨ PHONES LEVEL Control
Adjust the level of the signals output from the PHONES jack. This knob does not affect the level of the signals output from the OUTPUT jacks on the rear panel or the level indicated by the PEAK LEVEL METER.

Remote Control Unit

⑩ DISPLAY Button
Press this button to switch off the multi-display and the linear counter indication (illumination).

MAINTENANCE

The heads and tape path should be cleaned and demagnetized periodically.

Cleaning the Tape Path
- Apply head cleaning fluid* to special cotton swabs or a soft cloth, and lightly rub the heads, capstans and all metal parts in the tape path.
- Also clean the pinch rollers using rubber cleaning fluid*
* Both are available in TEAC Tape Recorder Cleaning Kits HC-2 and RC-2 in the U.S.A. or TZ-261 in other areas.

Demagnetizing Heads
Be sure that the power is off, then demagnetize the heads using a TEAC E-3 demagnetizer or equivalent. For details of its use, read its instructions.
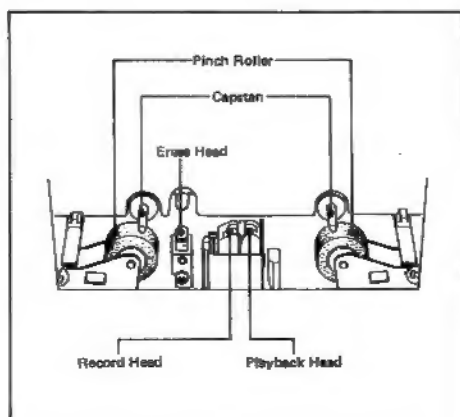
TROUBLESHOOTING

Basic troubleshooting of a cassette tape deck is similar to troubleshooting any other electrical or electronic equipment. Always check the most obvious possible causes first. To give you a few ideas of what to look for, check the following:
- No power: Is the power cord connected?
- Tape begins running when power is turned on. Is the TIMER function switched on?
- No audio output. Have all connections been done correctly?
- Degraded sound quality: Are the heads dirty or magnetized? Are you using good quality tape? Is the NR selector in the correct position?
- Unable to select the record mode: Are the record protection tabs of the tape in place?

SPECIFICATIONS

Track System: 4-Track, 2-Channel Stereo
Heads: 3: 1 Erase, 1 Record and 1 Playback (combination)
Type of Tape: Cassette tape C-60 and C-90 (Philips type)
Tape Speed: 4.8 cm/sec. (1-7/8 ips)
Motors: 4
  1 brushless quartz locked PLL servo DC motor (for capstan drive)
  1 DC motor (for reel drive)
  1 DC motor (for mechanism drive)
  1 DC motor (for power loading)
Wow and Flutter (WRMS)
  0.022 %
Frequency Response (Overall): −20 dB
  15 - 21,000 Hz ±3 dB Metal Tape
  15 - 20,000 Hz ±3 dB CrO_2 Tape
  15 - 18,000 Hz ±3 dB Normal Tape

Signal-to-Noise Ratio (Overall)
  60 dB (NR OFF 3 % THD Level, Weighted)
  70 dB (Dolby B In, over 5 kHz),
  80 dB (Dolby C In, over 1 kHz)
  84 dB (Dolby S In, over 1 kHz)
Fast Winding Time: Approximetely 85 seconds for C-60
Inputs: Line; 60 mV, 50k ohms
  CD Direct; 110 mV, 50k ohms
Outputs: Line; 0.44 V for load impedance of 50k ohms or more
  Headphones; 2 mW (max.) 8 ohms
Power Requirements: 100/120/230/240 V AC, 50/60 Hz (General export models)
  120 V AC, 60 Hz (U.S.A./Canada)
  230 V AC, 50 Hz (Europe)
  240 V AC, 50 Hz (U.K./Australia)
Power Consumption: 23 W

Dimensions (W × H × D)
  471 × 149 × 355 mm (including side panels)
  (18-9/16" × 5-7/8" ×14")
Weight: 10.5 kg (23.2 lbs.) (including side panels)
Standard Accessories:
  RC-394, Batteries (SUM-3, "AA", "R6" type) × 2, Input-output connectionords, Side panels (mounted)

- Specifications were determined using metal tape except where noted.
- Improvements may result in specifications or features changing without notice.
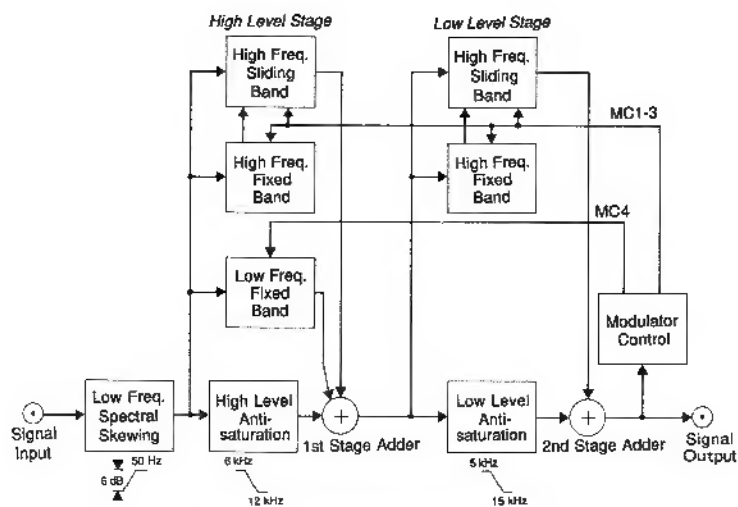- Photos and illustrations may differ slightly from production models.

DOLBY S-TYPE RECORDING SYSTEM

The Dolby S-type System is a newly developed recording system, and its features include the following:

- Dolby S-type is based on the same operating principles as Dolby SR, the professional Spectrum Recording system, and enhances the quality of audio recordings.

- The system boosts low-level signals during recording and cuts them during playback, providing noise reduction of 10 dB at low frequencies and a 24 dB at the higher frequencies.

- To prevent side effects such as noise modulation, Dolby S-type operates with what is called *the principle of least treatment* and applies constant gain wherever there are no high-level signals, even if such signals exist somewhere else inside the spectrum.

- A fixed band NR at low frequencies and a combination of fixed and sliding band NR at high frequencies operate to complement each other in a technique known as *action substitution* and gives less overall noise modulation.

- *Antisaturation* provides a wide headroom both at low and high frequencies and less distortion.

S-TYPE ENCODER BLOCK DIAGRAM